

29 OCTOBRE 2021

COOPÉRATION DES DÉMOCRATIES EN MATIÈRE DE DÉFENSE CONTRE L'AUTORITARISME



DEMOCRATIC ALLIES' DEFENCE COOPERATION AGAINST AUTHORITARIANISM



UNIVERSITÉ
LAVAL

École supérieure
d'études internationales

Quebec City Virtual Workshop

October 29th, 2021 - Laval University

10 H 15 - OPENING REMARKS

JONATHAN PAQUIN

U.S. ALLIES' DEFENCE COOPERATION IN TIMES OF INTERNATIONAL UNCERTAINTY

10:30 - EUROPE'S STRATEGIC DILEMMA IN A SHIFTING WORLD

CHAIR AND DISCUSSANT: ALEXANDER LANOSZKA (UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO)

OLIVIER SCHMITT (UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN DENMARK)

THE RELUCTANT ALLY. FRANCE'S SECURITY PARTNERSHIPS AND TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS

DOMINIKA KUNERTOVA (ETH ZÜRICH)

EUROPE'S AMERICAN STRATEGY: GREATER AUTONOMY, BETTER ALLIES

ANDREW DORMAN (KING'S COLLEGE)

BALANCING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC NEEDS: THE UNITED KINGDOM IN AN UNCERTAIN WORLD

12:00 - KEYNOTE SPEAKER:

BRIGADIER-GENERAL (RETIRED) RICHARD GIGUÈRE

SURPRISE IS A PRINCIPLE OF WAR

12:45 - LUNCH

13:30 - CANADA'S DEFENSE COOPERATION: BETWEEN AUKUS AND THE EU

CHAIR AND DISCUSSANT: ANDREA CHARRON (UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA)

STEPHANIE CARVIN (CARLETON UNIVERSITY)

FROM MAPLE LEAF TO WALLFLOWER: CANADA'S DECLINING ALLIANCE PROSPECTS

MARCO BRUNO MUNIER (UQAM)

CANADA'S NATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENCE POLICIES TOWARDS CHINA

JEAN-CHRISTOPHE BOUCHER (UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY)

CANADA AND EUROPEAN DEFENCE: REDUNDANCY, OPPORTUNITY, AND CONFUSION



Quebec City Virtual Workshop

October 29th, 2021 - Laval University

15:00 - BREAK

15:30 - DEFENCE COOPERATION AMONG ASIA-PACIFIC ALLIES AND THEIR STRATEGIC RELATIONS WITH AMERICA AND EUROPE

CHAIR AND DISCUSSANT: CLEO PASKAL (CHATHAM HOUSE)

HYON JOO YOO (TRINITY UNIVERSITY)

THE PROBLEMS OF TRILATERAL COOPERATION AMONG THE US, JAPAN, AND SOUTH KOREA IN ADDRESSING CHINA.

LAUREN RICHARDSON (AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY)

DEALING WITH THE NORTH KOREA NUCLEAR PROBLEM: CONVERGENCE AND DIVERGENCE BETWEEN THE US, JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA.

NICK BISLEY (LA TROBE UNIVERSITY)

AUSTRALIA'S DEFENCE STRATEGY: RIGIDITY IN THE FACE OF FLUIDITY

17:00 - CLOSING REMARKS





JONATHAN PAQUIN

Jonathan is professor of Political Science at Université Laval. He has written numerous articles on foreign policy and international relations in *Cooperation and Conflict*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *Mediterranean Politics*, *the Canadian Journal of Political Science*, and *International Journal*, among others. He is also the co-editor of *America's Allies and the Decline of US Hegemony*, Routledge, 2020; the coauthor of *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Toolbox*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2018; the co-editor of *Game Changer: The Impact of 9/11 on North American Security*, UBC Press, 2014; and the author of *A Stability-Seeking Power: US Foreign Policy and Secessionist Conflicts*, McGill-Queen's, 2010. He received a Ph.D. in Political Science from McGill University and was a Fulbright visiting scholar and Resident Fellow at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS, Johns Hopkins) in Washington DC.



NICK BISLEY

Nick is the Dean and Head of the School of Humanities and Social Sciences and Professor of International Relations at La Trobe University. Nick is also a Fellow of the Australian Institute of International Affairs and the Secretary of the Council of Australasian Deans of Arts, Social Sciences and Humanities. His research and teaching expertise is in Asia's international relations, great power politics and Australian foreign and defence policy. Nick is the author of many works on international relations, including *Issues in 21st Century World Politics*, 3rd Edition (Palgrave, 2017), *Great Powers in the Changing International Order* (Lynne Rienner, 2012), and *Building Asia's Security* (IISS/Routledge, 2009, Adelphi No. 408). He regularly contributes to and is quoted in national and international media including The Guardian, The Wall Street Journal, CNN, and Time Magazine. Nick holds a Ph.D from the London School of Economics.



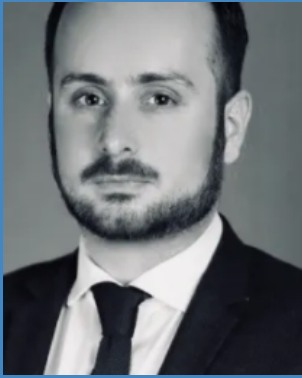
ANDREW DORMAN

Andrew is a professor of international security at King's College. He is also the editor of *International Affairs*, the Chatham House journal published by Oxford University Press and a Research Associate at the University of Pretoria. Andrew specializes in the interaction of policy and strategy by relying on British and European case studies. Andrew has published widely in various journals and think tanks such as *International Affairs*, *Defense*, *Security Analysis* or *Institut français des relations internationales*. He holds a Ph.D from the University of Birmingham.



DOMINIKA KUNERTOVA

Dominika is a Senior Researcher in the Global Security Team at the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at ETH Zürich. She specializes in military technology trends, transatlantic defense, military cooperation, and armaments dynamics in Europe. Dominika has published articles and research reports on NATO burden-sharing, military drones, and missile technology. Dominika received a PhD in Political Science from Montreal University (specialization in Security Studies and Canadian Politics.)



**OLIVIER
SCHMITT**

Olivier is a professor of political science at the Center for War Studies, University of Southern Denmark, and currently is the director of studies and research at the Institut des Hautes Études de Défense Nationale (IHEDN, Paris). He is also a reserve officer in the French navy. His research interests concern security and strategic studies, in particular multilateral military cooperation, comparative defence policies, arms control, military transformation, the changing character of warfare, influence and propaganda, as well as far-right ideologies. He is the author of *La RFA et la Politique Européenne de Sécurité et de Défense* (L'Harmattan, 2009) and *Allies that Count. Junior Partners in Coalition Warfare* (Georgetown University Press, 2018). He has published in various academic journals such as *International Affairs*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *Contemporary Security Policy*, *Cooperation and Conflict*, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, *International Politics Reviews*, *European Security*, and *Revue Française de Science Politique*. He holds a Ph.D from the department of War Studies at King's College.



HYON JOO YOO

Hyon Joo is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at Trinity University. She specializes in US alliances, East Asian security, China's foreign policy, Korean politics, and international relations theory. Hyon Joo's articles appeared in various journals, including *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, *International Relations of the Asia Pacific*, and *Asian Perspective*. She holds a Ph.D from Georgetown University.



LAUREN RICHARDSON

Lauren is a Lecturer in the Department of International Relations at the Australian National University. She specializes on the role of non-state actors in shaping diplomatic interactions in Northeast Asia, particularly Japan-Korea relations. She is also a member of the Australian Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (AUS-CSCAP) and a Board Member of the ANU Korea Institute. She is currently completing a book manuscript provisionally entitled *Reshaping Japan-Korea Relations: Transnational Advocacy Networks and the Politics of Redress*. Lauren holds a Ph.D from the Australian National University.



MARCO BRUNO MUNIER

Marco is a doctoral student in political science in the Department of Political Science at the University of Quebec in Montreal (UQAM). His research focuses on Intelligence Studies, in particular on the identification of a national intelligence culture in Canada and on the evolution of the intelligence devices of Canada, Italy and Australia since September 11, 2001, as well as on multinational military interventions and western defense policies. Marco has published articles in *Regards géopolitiques* and various book chapters (Athéna éditions).



Andrea is an Associate Professor and Director of the Centre for Defence and Security Studies (CDSS) at the University of Manitoba. She is also the codirector of Canada's North American and Arctic Defence and Security Network and Director of the Operations theme of the Canadian Defence and Security Network. Her research focuses on the Arctic, NORAD, Canadian Defence Policy, and the Security Council. She holds a Ph.D from the Royal Military College of Canada.

ANDREA CHARRON



Cleo is an associate fellow in the Environment and Society Programme and the Asia-Pacific programme at Chatham House. She is also a visiting fellow at Centre d'études et de recherches internationales de l'Université de Montréal (CÉRIUM), funded through a Visiting Trudeau Fellow award, looking at strategic shifts in the Indo-Pacific. She is a non-resident senior fellow for the Indo-Pacific at the Foundation for Defense of Democracy as well as the North America special correspondent for the Sunday Guardian. She currently focuses on perceptions of strategic shifts in the Indo-Pacific from the points of view of the United States, the United Kingdom, India, Japan, Oceania, and France. She is more broadly interested by China's foreign relations, India, and U.S Foreign Policy.

CLEO PASKAL



Alexander is an Assistant Professor of International Relations at the University of Waterloo. He sits on the editorial board of the journal *Contemporary Security Policy* and is the Ernest Bevin Associate Fellow in Euro-Atlantic Geopolitics at the UK-based think-tank Council on Geostrategy. His research focuses on alliance politics, theories of war, European security, and international security. He holds a Ph.D from Princeton University.

ALEXANDER LANOSZKA



Stephanie is an Associate Professor of International Relations at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University. Her research interests concern international law, security, terrorism, and technology. She is the author of several books such as *Reassessing Threats to Canada's National Security* (University of Toronto Press, 2020) and is currently working on a co-authored book on the relationship between intelligence and policymaking in Canada with Thomas Juneau. She holds a Ph.D from the London School of Economics.

STEPHANIE CARVIN



**JEAN CHRISTOPHE
BOUCHER**

Jean-Christophe is an Assistant Professor at the School of Public Policy and Department of Political Science at the University of Calgary. He is currently a director of research in civil-military relations at the Canadian Defence and Security Network funded by the Social Science and Humanities Research Council, a fellow at the Canadian Global Affairs Institute; a research Fellow at the Centre for the Study of Security and Development at Dalhousie University; Senior Fellow at the Centre interuniversitaire de recherche sur les relations internationales du Canada et du Québec. He specializes in international relations, with an emphasis on Canadian foreign and defence policies, international security, and methodology. He holds a Ph.D from Laval University.



**BRIGADIER-GENERAL
RICHARD GIGUÈRE**

Richard, OMM, MSM, CD is a Senior Fellow at l'École supérieure d'études internationales at l'Université Laval, Associate Professor at l'École nationale d'administration publique du Québec (ENAP), and Lecturer at the Université du Québec à Chicoutimi. Richard specializes in issues related to international security, the transformation of warfare, and strategic public management. With more than 35 years of extensive experience in the Canadian Army (an infantry career with the Royal 22e Régiment), he has worked in operational environments in Canada (Oka Crisis) and abroad (Germany, Haiti, Kabul, Kandahar), diplomatic (Military Attaché in Washington) and academics. In particular, he commanded the 2nd Battalion Royal 22e Régiment and the Citadelle of Quebec, the Land Force Quebec Area (now the Canadian 2nd Division) and the Joint Task Force (East), and the Canadian Forces College in Toronto whose mission is to prepare high-ranking military and civilian leaders (Canadian and international) to face complex defence and security challenges. He is a graduate of l'École de guerre de Paris and holds a bachelor's degree in Military and Strategic Studies from the Royal Military College Saint-Jean and a Postgraduate Diploma in Strategic Studies from l'Université Sorbonne Paris Nord. He is the president of l'Institut militaire de Québec and the deputy director of the Center for International Security (CSI) associated with l'École supérieure d'études internationales (ESEI) at Université Laval.